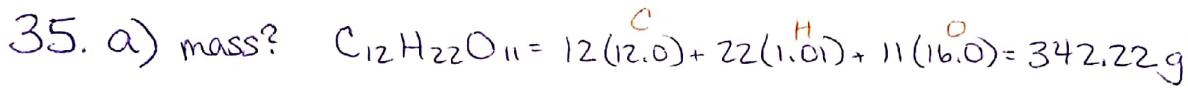


Unit 5 - extras - p. 114 #27c, 35, 37, 39, 45, 51

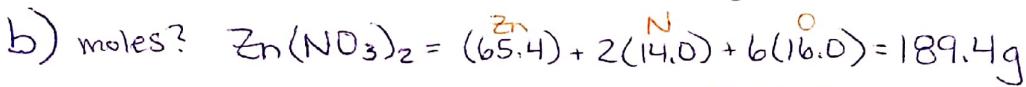


$$7(12.0) + 2(16.0) + 14(1.01) = 130.14 \text{ g}$$

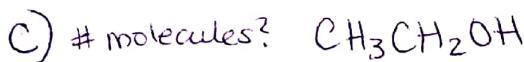
$$\frac{84 \text{ g}}{130.14 \text{ g}} \times 100 = [64.5\%]$$



$$0.105 \text{ mol} \times \frac{342.22 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = [35.9 \text{ g sucrose}]$$



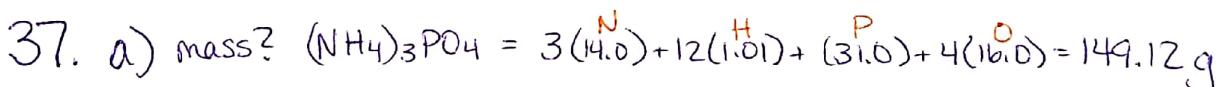
$$143.50 \text{ g} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{189.4 \text{ g}} = [0.7577 \text{ mol}]$$



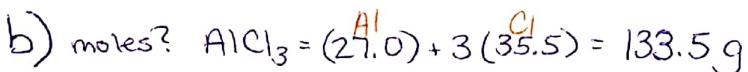
$$1.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ mol} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}}{1 \text{ mol}} = [6.0 \times 10^{17} \text{ molecules}]$$



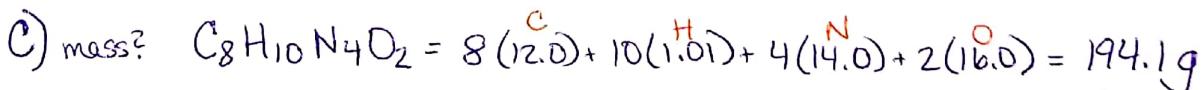
$$0.410 \text{ mol} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}}{1 \text{ mol}} \times \frac{1 \text{ N atom}}{1 \text{ molecule}} = [2.47 \times 10^{23} \text{ N atoms}]$$



$$2.50 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol} \times \frac{149.12 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = [0.373 \text{ g}]$$



$$0.2550 \text{ g} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{133.5 \text{ g}} \times \frac{3 \text{ mol } Cl^-}{1 \text{ mol } AlCl_3} = [0.005730 \text{ mol } Cl^-]$$



$$7.70 \times 10^{20} \text{ molecules} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}} \times \frac{194.1 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = [6.59 \times 10^{-6} \text{ g}]$$

d)  $\frac{0.406 \text{ g}}{0.00105 \text{ mol}} = [387 \text{ g/mol}]$



39. a) MM = ?

$$6(12.0) + 10(1.0) + (16.0) + 2(32.1) = \boxed{162.3 \text{ g}}$$

b) moles?

$$5.00 \text{ mg} \times \frac{1 \text{ g}}{1000 \text{ mg}} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{162.3 \text{ g}} = \boxed{3.08 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol}}$$

c) molecules?

$$3.08 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}}{1 \text{ mol}} = \boxed{1.85 \times 10^{19} \text{ molecules}}$$

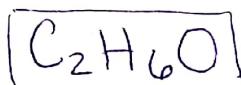
d) S atoms?

$$1.85 \times 10^{19} \text{ molecules} \times \frac{2 \text{ S atoms}}{1 \text{ molecule}} = \boxed{3.71 \times 10^{19} \text{ S atoms}}$$

45. a)  $0.0130 \text{ mol C} \div 0.0065 = 2$

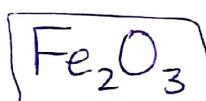
$$0.0390 \text{ mol H} \div 0.0065 = 6$$

$$0.0065 \text{ mol O} \div 0.0065 = 1$$



b)  $11.66 \text{ g Fe} * \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{55.8 \text{ g}} = 0.2090 \text{ mol} \div 0.2090 = 1 \times 2 = 2$

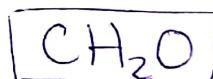
$$5.01 \text{ g O} * \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{16.0 \text{ g}} = 0.313 \text{ mol} \div 0.2090 = 1.5 \times 2 = 3$$



c)  $40.0\% = 40.0 \text{ g C} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{12.0 \text{ g}} = 3.33 \text{ mol} \div 3.33 = 1$

$$6.7\% \text{ H} = 6.7 \text{ g H} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{1.01 \text{ g}} = 6.6 \text{ mol} \div 3.33 = 2$$

$$53.3\% \text{ O} = 53.3 \text{ g O} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{16.0 \text{ g}} = 3.33 \text{ mol} \div 3.33 = 1$$



51. a)  $\text{CH}_2 \Rightarrow (12.0) + 2(1.0) = 14.02 \text{ g}$

$$\text{MM} = 84 \text{ g/mol} \quad \frac{84 \text{ g}}{14.02 \text{ g}} = 6 * \text{CH}_2 = \boxed{\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}}$$

b)  $\text{NH}_2\text{Cl} \Rightarrow (14.0) + 2(1.0) + (35.5) = 51.52 \text{ g}$

$$\text{MM} = 51.5 \text{ g/mol}$$

$$\frac{51.5 \text{ g}}{51.52 \text{ g}} = 1 * \text{NH}_2\text{Cl} = \boxed{\text{NH}_2\text{Cl}}$$